

Safety & Transport Authority, Bhutan; Office of Attorney General,

Kinks: Central Bureau of Investigation, India; Independent Commis-

South Korea; Malaysia Anti-Corruption Academy.

sion Against Corruption, Hongkong; Corrupt Practices Investigation

Bureau, Singaopore; Anti-Corruption & Civil Rights Commission,

Bhutan

- -Ensuring transparency & accountability in service delivery
- e eLearning on Ethics and Integrity -Nurturing ethical behavior in the public servants

Fighting COT **O**I ; Our Collective Responsibility



To strive towards building a happy, harmonious and corruption free society.

The Commission will be the conscience of the na-

To eliminate corruption through leading by example, achieving excellence in partnerships and mainstreaming anti corruption strategies/measures in public/private organizations.

To build an in-corruptible society that upholds the values of Right View, Right Intention, Right Speech, Right Action, Right Livelihood, Right Effort, Right Mindfulness and Right Reflection.



Read by Example

Leadership, integrity, humility, transparency, fearlessness, impartiality, accountability, professionalism, creativity, innovativeness, credibility, empathy, commitment, teamwork (shared responsibility of society at large), tenacity of purpose and result-driven.

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At a glance

Anti-Corruption Commission Nation's Conscience

For a lappy, larmonious and Corruption

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If you care, you will dare!



Introduction

The Anti-Corruption Commission (Commission), Bhutan was established under the Royal Decree of His Majesty the Fourth Druk Gyalpo on the 30th Day of the 10th Month of the Wood Bird Year corresponding to 31st December 2005 as the country was establishing parliamentary democracy and witnessing unprecedented economic prosperity.

Article 27 of the Constitution of the Kingdom of Bhutan states that there shall be an Anti-Corruption Commission, an independent authority and shall take necessary steps to prevent and combat corruption in the Kingdom.

The first Parliament enacted the Anti-Corruption Act of Bhutan, 2011 (ACA 2011), repealing the Anti-Corruption Act, 2006. ACA 2011 is a standalone anti-corruption law, with clearer details of powers, procedures and penalties.

"Every person shall have the duty to uphold justice and to act against corruption"

Constitution of the Kingdom of Bhutan [Article 8(9)]



Objective

The principal objectives as defined in chapter 1(3), ACA 2011, are to promote integrity and accountability of administration by establishing an independent and accountable commission to prevent, educate and investigate corruption and to confer special power to the Commission to enable it to exercise its power.

Are We Independent?

Chapter 1(6) of the ACA 2011 states, the ACC shall act independently, impartially, fairly and for public interest and shall not subject to any direction or control by any person or authority. The State shall make adequate financial provision as a part of annual national budget; provide interim fund if the decision of the national budget is delayed by parliament and fund for ad hoc cases and investigating complex cases. The Commission shall use the allocated fund independently.



The ACC has mandate and powers to:

- e Develop, maintain, revise and monitor the implementation of effective, coordinated anti-corruption policies and practices;
- ••• Make recommendations for legislative reform necessary for minimizing corruption and for adoption and ratification of international anti-corruption instruments:
- ••• Commence an inquiry or investigation on its own motion; subpoena powers to obtain evidence, exchange information with appropriate bodies;
- ••• Upon finding of a prima facie case suspend a license, prohibit an individual or entity from participating in contractual relations with public agencies, revoke work order, appointment, lease or contractual transaction that is obtained by corrupt means; and
- e Co-operate and collaborate with foreign governments, regional and international institutions, agencies and organizations in the fight against corruption.



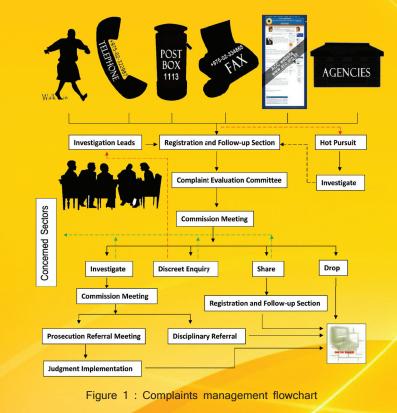
Check and Balance

People working in the Commission are equally vulnerable if not more than other public servants. Some of the checks and preventive measures are:

- 0.00 Corruption risk management;
- ••• Integrity diagnosis;
- 0.00 Internal auditing;
- Stringent Code of Conduct and a compliance re-0.00 gime:
- •• Conflict of interest management:
- ICTisization of complaints and investigation management:
- •• Protocols on prosecution referral, systems studies and asset verification;
- Strict compliance of operational manual and supervision of investigation of cases;
- ere Regular auditing of financial propriety by the Royal Audit Authority;
- Human resource management auditing by the Roy-

- al Civil Service Commission;
- eve Review of annual reports by the Parliament:
- ••• Disciplinary inquiry committee (eminent members) for the Commissioners: &
- ↔ Impeachment of the Chairperson by the Parliament.

Despite these checks, if officers are found corrupt, other laws of the land will prevail. Ultimately, citizens and media should monitor the Commission's conduct and demand accountability for its malfeasance, misfeasance and nonfeasance, if any.



U Our Functions and Strategy

The Commission adopts a synergized strategy of preven-

tion, public education and investigation with sectoral foci.

Examine systems, identify corruption opportunities and plug loopholes through Solution Chapter introduction of preventive tools, **4** of ACA 2011: research, etc. Bribery of a public servant/foreign public servant; Bribery in relation to auctions, Corruption has bids and contracts; eve Embezzlement of funds/securities/ to be made a HIGH property and trading in influence; Educate to Prevention **RISK and HIGH** ••• Commission and omission COST CRIME amounting to abuse of functions; build an Protection of public property and through effective SECTOR revenue: awakened detection of APPROACH •• Possession of unexplained wealth: and an corrupt behavior, ↔ False claims: empowered timely investigation, - Failure to declare conflict of intercitizenry that est: prosecution and ← False declarations with a view to upholds integrity conviction, without conceal: and values and fear. favour or ↔ Abuse of privileged information by orejudice public servants: behavioral change •• Commercial bribery; programs as a means ← Money laundering; of social fencing against Concealment of corruption proceeds: corruption Participation in an offence & Predicate offences. **Operational Services** Complaints Mgt Surveillance & Follow up & Intelligence Department A Department B **Corporate Services** A person is quilty of an offence, if the person willfully makes a false **•** Finance & Business Services Land & Natural Legal Services Procurement Human Social & Administration Policy & Miscellaneou or misleading complaint." Services Resource Mgt & Political & Finance Planning Development Services Resources Services Chapter 5 (80) of ACA, 2011 Administration Research & Teams Teams Teams Product Teams Finance Development Teams Teams ICT & Asset HRM&D

Declaration

Figure 2 : Organizational structure



Together we man fight

ACC Logo Personifying Fearlessness, Integrity Professionalism

Yellow outer circle

ootedness and endurance like the strength of the mother earth.

> Eight cross drilbu & dorji Eight Fold Noble Path of Lord Buddha.

To remind people to be wary of corruption and to epitomize the far-reaching effect of prevention and public education program.

Stability, indestructibility, incorruptibility and purity of the Commission's actions that no external force can snag the unwavering position

White middle circle

Wheel of law implying total openness and total transparency in the conduct of the Commission.

of the Commission.

Realm of ignorance and greed, the cause of corruption and fading look with the glowing blaze of the sword signifying the effect of the Commission in eliminating corruption.

ACC's tenacious approach in combating corruption and placed diagonally to show the vigor and dauntlessness of the ACC in eliminating corruption.

seamless unity, togetherne

Integrity is doing the right thing even when no one is watching. "